



ARE WE JUST A SPECK IN THE UNIVERSE?

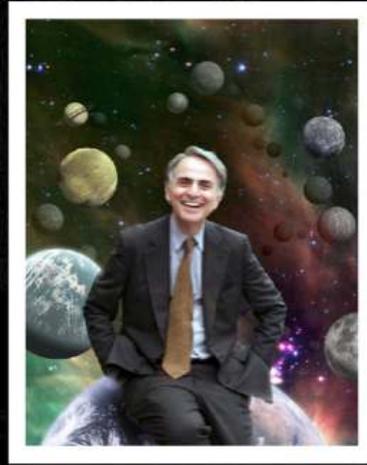
*1st International Congress of Science & Faith
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Jay W. Richards, OP, PhD
The Catholic University of America & Discovery Institute

Materialism

“The Cosmos is all that is, or ever was, or ever will be.”

- Carl Sagan



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Copernican Principle

“ . . . Our planet is a lonely speck in the great enveloping cosmic dark. In our obscurity, in all this vastness, there is no hint that help will come from elsewhere to save us from ourselves.”



-Carl Sagan, *Pale Blue Dot*



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“Because of the reflection of sunlight . . . the Earth seems to be sitting in a beam of light, as if there were some special significance to this small world. But it’s just an accident of geometry and optics. . . Our posturings, our imagined self-importance, the delusion that we have some privileged position in the Universe, are challenged by this point of pale light . . .

“ . . . Our planet is a lonely speck in the great enveloping cosmic dark. In our obscurity, in all this vastness, there is no

hint that help will come from elsewhere to save us from ourselves.”



Are we really an insignificant speck in an impersonal universe? Do we exist for no purpose? Or is the truth otherwise?

Carbon and Water



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No other atom comes close to carbon in its ability to form large metastable molecules and to bond with so many other elements.

Water is liquid over just that range of temperatures at which carbon chemistry is most active.

The image features a composite background. On the left, a large portion of the Earth is visible, showing blue oceans, white clouds, and brownish-green landmasses. To the right and slightly below the Earth is the Moon, appearing as a grey, cratered sphere. The background is a dark space filled with faint constellation lines and star patterns. The title 'A Habitable Planet' is written in a bold, orange, serif font in the upper right quadrant.

A Habitable Planet

- Liquid water
- Right terrestrial planet
- Stabilizing moon
- Plate tectonics
- Right atmosphere



A Habitable Planet

- Right planetary neighbors
- Right single star
- Right galaxy
- Galactic location
- Right cosmic time

The Dilemma

Chance,
or
Design?



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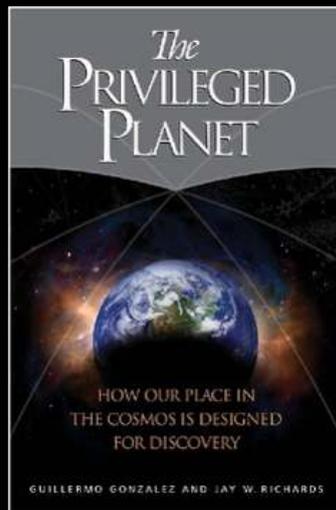
With so many probabilistic resources (a very large universe), how do we tell if a habitable planet like Earth is the result of chance or design?

$$0.1 \times 0.1 = 10^{-13}$$

There are about 10^{11} stars in the Milky Way. So, there's a 1 percent chance of having just one habitable planet in the Milky Way. But, there are about 10^{11} galaxies in the observable universe.

So, chance has a lot of room to operate.

Our Argument



Habitability
correlates *with*
Measurability



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The same narrow
circumstances that allow
us to exist also provide us
with the best *overall*
setting for making
scientific discoveries.



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The very conditions that make Earth hospitable to intelligent life also make it well suited to viewing and analyzing the universe as a whole.



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Examples of the “Correlation”

- Perfect solar eclipses
- Layering processes
- Plate tectonics
- Transparency of atmosphere
- Planetary neighbors
- Stars
- Galactic location
- Cosmic time
- Fine-tuned cosmos



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Total Solar Eclipses



The start of an enquiry...

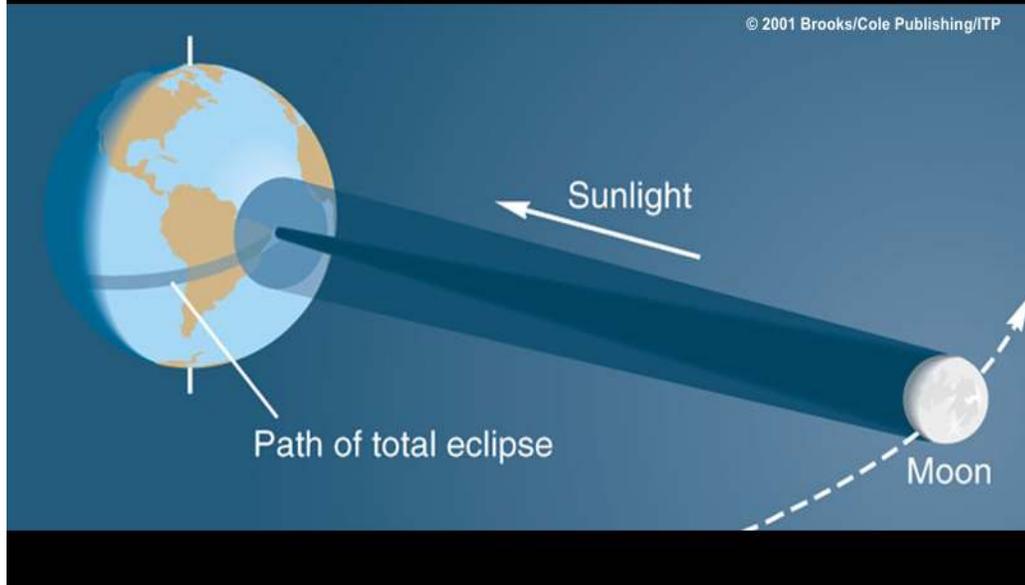
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How To See an Eclipse



To produce an eclipse, you need:

A luminous body

An eclipsing body

An observer platform

The right distances apart

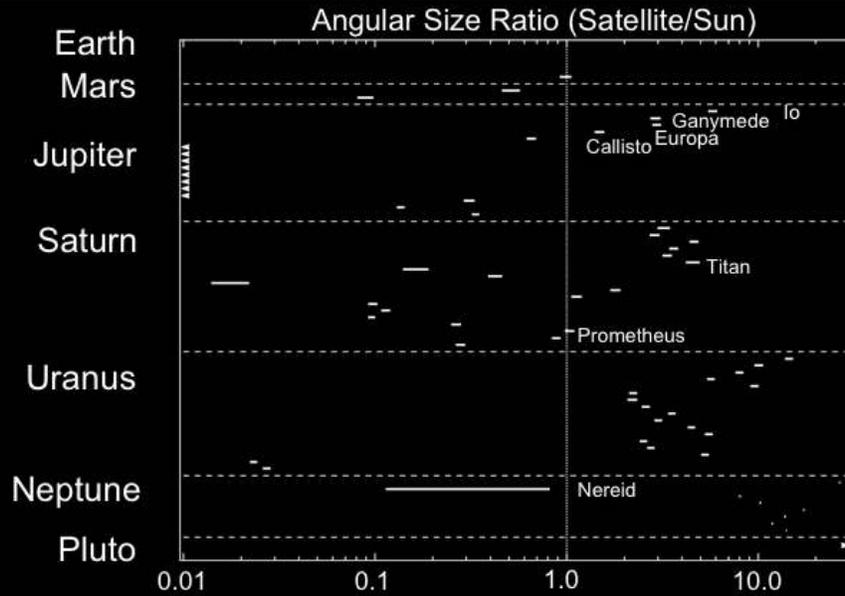
All in a straight line in space

Perfect Eclipses



The apparent size of the sun and the moon match in our sky.

Solar Eclipses in the Solar System



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Eclipses are important for scientific discovery.

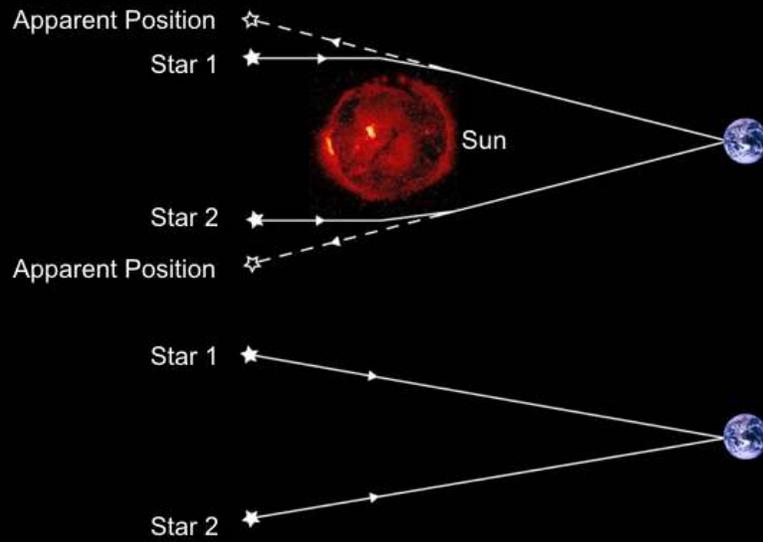
- Test of General Relativity
- Makes chromosphere detectable
- Helps reveal stars as hot balls of gas



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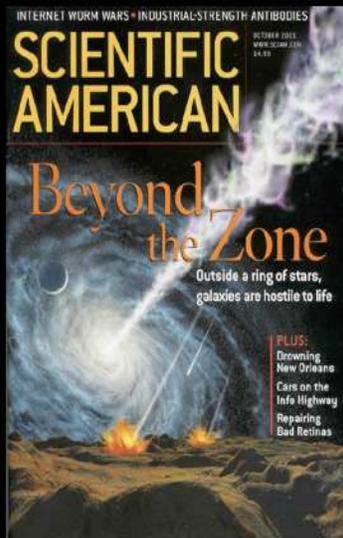
Test of General Relativity



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The Galactic Habitable Zone



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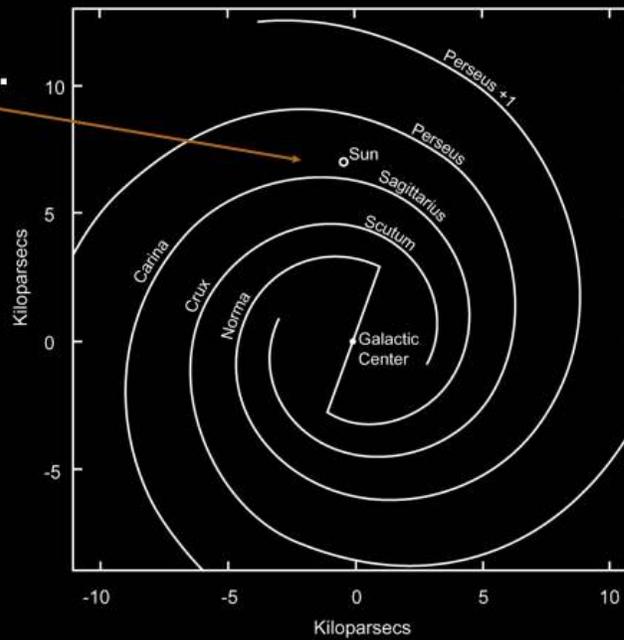
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Two broad phenomena define it:

Requirements for a habitable planet

Survival of complex life

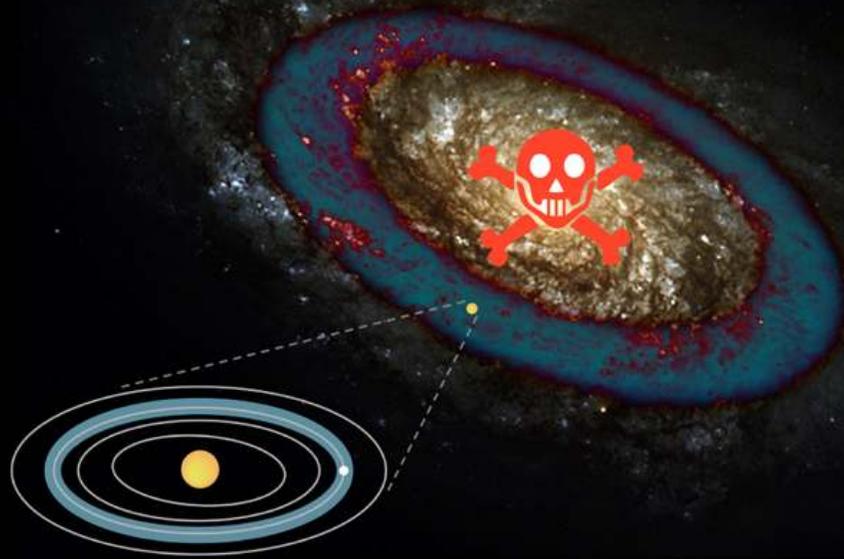
We are here.



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The Galactic Habitable Zone



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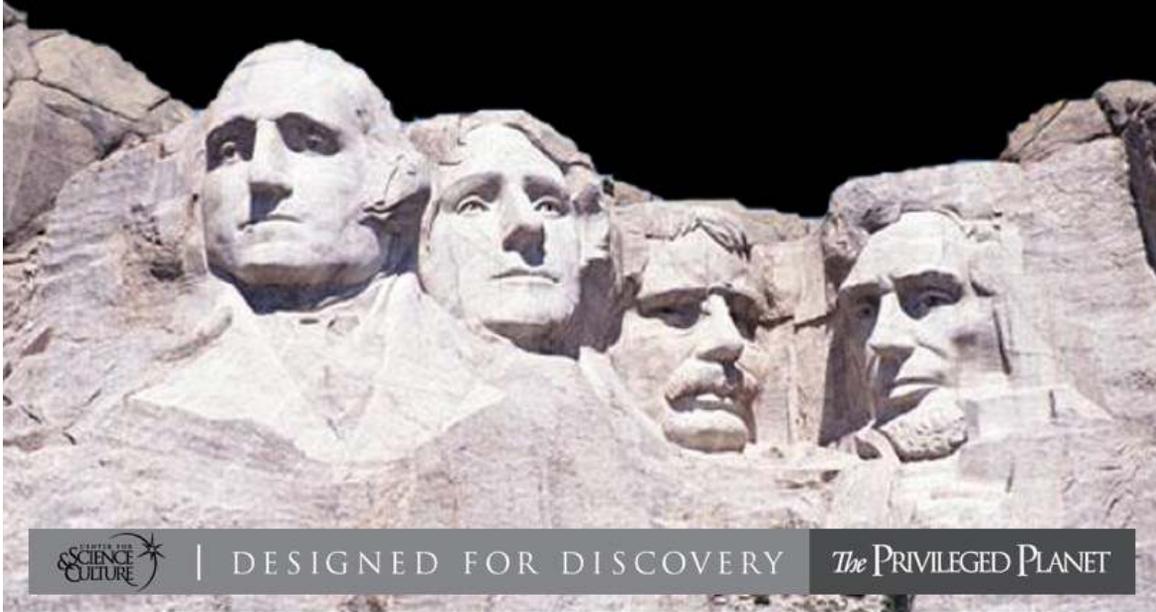
For science, where would you want to be?



The Galactic Habitable Zone



Detecting Design



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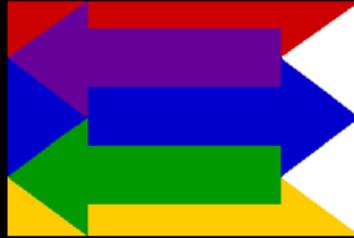
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Complexity = Improbability



- The conditions that allow for habitability are improbable.
- The conditions that allow for measurability are improbable.

Specification = a meaningful pattern



The correlation of habitability
and measurability forms a
meaningful pattern.



The summit of Mauna Kea is home to a dozen world class observatories. The twin Keck Telescope domes shown here each house telescopes **ten meters in diameter**. Each mirror is composed of **36 hexagonal segments** that work in concert as a single piece of reflective glass.



A Modest Conclusion

The universe is fine-tuned so that environments habitable to observers will provide the best overall conditions for observation and discovery.

The universe is designed for *discovery*.



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